SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY: TIRUPATI

STATISTICS SYLLABUS (II YEAR)

<u>Semester – III</u> (CBCS Non Maths Combination BA)

Paper – III: Statistical Methods

UNIT - I

Moments: Definition, Types of moments: Central and Non-central moments. Sheppard's Correction for moments. Skewness and Kurtosis: Definition, Types and its measures with simple problems

UNIT - II

Attributes: Notations, Class, Order of class frequencies, Ultimate class frequencies, Consistency of the data, Conditions for consistency of data for 2 and 3 attributes only, Independence of attributes, Association of attributes and its measures, Contingency table and its coefficients: Square contingency (χ^2), Mean square contingency (χ^2), Coefficient of mean square contingency (χ^2).

UNIT - III

Curve fitting: Definition and Principals of least squares, Fitting of straight line (y = a + b x), Fitting of Second degree polynomial $(y = a + b x + c x^2)$, Fitting of power curve $(y = a x^b)$ and exponential curves of type i) $y = a e^{bx}$ and ii) $y = a b^x$ with problems.

UNIT - IV

Correlation: Definition, Types of Correlation. Measures of Correlation: Scatter diagram, Coefficient of correlation, Rank Correlation Coefficient (with and without ties). Linear Regression: Regression lines, Regression coefficients and its properties, Regressions lines for Un grouped data and simple problems(without proofs).

UNIT - V

Interpolation: Definition, Binomial expansion method and Graphic method. Methods of interpolation: Statement of Newton's forward formula, Newton's Backward formula, Lagrange's formula and simple problems on it.

Reference Books:

- 1. Fundamentals of mathematical statistics: S.C.Guptha and V.K. Kapoor
- 2. An outlines of statistics, Vol II: Goon Guptha, M.K.Guptha and Das Guptha B
- 3 Basic statistics By B.N Aggrawal
- 4. Statistical method by S.P. Gupta
- 5. Fundamentals of Statistics by S.C. Gupta
- 4. Statistical methods and inference BA/BSc II year statistics- Telugu Academy
- 5. Statistics Made simple Do it yourself on PC By K.V.S. Sarma
- 6. Applied Statistics with Microsoft Excel By Gerald Keller

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Practical Paper - III

- 1. Calculation of Central Moments
- 2. Calculation of Karlpearson's coefficient of skewness
- 3. Calculation of Bowley's Coefficient of skewness
- 4. Calculation of Correlation coefficient for un groped data
- 5. Calculation of Rank Correlation coefficient with ties for un grouped data
- 6. Calculation of Rank correlation coefficient without ties for un grouped data
- 7. Construction of two regressions lines for un grouped data
- 8. Fitting of straight line y = a + bx
- 9. Fitting of second degree polynomial or parabola $y = a + b x + c x^2$
- 10. Fitting of exponential curve $y = a e^{bx}$
- 11. Fitting of curve $y = a b^x$
- 12. Fitting of power curve $y = a x^b$
- 13. Calculation of Yule's coefficient of association and colligation
- 14. Calculation of Coefficient of mean square contingency (C), Tschuprow's coefficient of contingency (ι^2).
- 15. Newton's forward formula
- 16. Newton's backward formula
- 17. Lagrange's formula

Note : The above practical are to be done using M S Excel and SPSS Package where ever it is possible

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